07 so ~ that과 too ~ to

중2 비상 황종배 · 2022 개정

01-1 원인과 결과

so + 형용사 / 부사 + that + 주어 + 동사

'너무 ~해서 …하다'라는 뜻이다. so 뒤에 정도를 나타내는 형용사·부사, that 뒤에 그 결과인 절을 쓴다.

The bread is so big that it covers her shoulder.

그 빵은 아주 커서 그녀의 어깨를 덮는다.

01-2 too ~ to와 전환

too + 형용사 / 부사 + (for + 목적격) + to부정사

too ~ to는 '너무 ~해서 …할 수 없다'는 부정의 뜻이다. so ~ that으로 바꿀 때 부정, 시제, 의미상 주어와 목적어를 함께 확인한다.

The box is too heavy for me to lift.
→ The box is so heavy that I cannot lift it.

too ~ to에서 lift it처럼 의미상 중복되는 목적어를 쓰지 않는다.

so + 형용사/부사와 such + 명사구를 구별한다.

too ~ to와 달리 so ~ that 뒤에는 긍정 결과도 올 수 있다.

기본 익히기

GRAMMAR

01 개념과 기본 확인

01~16은 so ~ that, 17~24는 too ~ to로 연결하세요.

01~05 01 so·too 문장 연결

01 [so ~ that]
• The film was boring.
• I fell asleep.

02 [so ~ that]
• This computer is small.
• I can carry it.

03 [so ~ that]
• The coffee was hot.
• She couldn't drink it.

04 [so ~ that]
• She studied very hard.
• She passed the exam.

05 [so ~ that]
• The table was heavy.
• I couldn't move it.

06~06 01 so·too 문장 연결

06 [so ~ that]
• The questions are difficult.
• I can't answer them.

AVALON English+ 사하캠퍼스

07 so ~ that과 too ~ to

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PRACTICE

유형별 반복 연습

01~16은 so ~ that, 17~24는 too ~ to로 연결하세요.

07~11 01 so·too 문장 연결

07 [so ~ that]
• Ben was injured so badly.
• He had to be in the hospital for a few months.

08 [so ~ that]
• Today was very warm.
• I could hardly work.

09 [so ~ that]
• I was very tired last night.
• I couldn't fall asleep.

10 [so ~ that]
• Mia was very thirsty.
• She decided to have a lot of water.

11 [so ~ that]
• Two hours is very short.
• We can't discuss it.

12~12 01 so·too 문장 연결

12 [so ~ that]
• The animal moves very quickly.
• People can't see it.

01~16은 so ~ that, 17~24는 too ~ to로 연결하세요.

13~17 01 so·too 문장 연결

13 [so ~ that]
• He spoke so quickly.
• I couldn't understand him.

14 [so ~ that]
• The lecture was very interesting.
• Mia listened to it carefully.

15 [so ~ that]
• You run very fast.
• I can't follow you.

16 [so ~ that]
• Gangnam becomes popular.
• Thousands of tourists visit there every day.

17 [too ~ to]
• He is very busy.
• He can't take a break.

18~18 01 so·too 문장 연결

18 [too ~ to]
• I was very hungry.
• I couldn't say a word.

AVALON English+ 사하캠퍼스

07 so ~ that과 too ~ to

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01~16은 so ~ that, 17~24는 too ~ to로 연결하세요.

19~23 01 so·too 문장 연결

19 [too ~ to]
• She has become very fat.
• She cannot wear her old clothes.

20 [too ~ to]
• He was very nervous.
• He couldn't perform well on stage.

21 [too ~ to]
• Jina arrived very late.
• She couldn't catch the train.

22 [too ~ to]
• Her behaviour was very rude.
• I couldn't tolerate it.

23 [too ~ to]
• The weather was very hot.
• We didn't go out.

24~24 01 so·too 문장 연결

24 [too ~ to]
• The problem was very difficult.
• I couldn't solve it.

두 문장의 뜻이 같도록 so ~ that 문장을 완성하세요.

01~04 02 결과절 완성

01 I love Korean houses because the floors are very warm.
= The floors are _____ _____ that I love Korean houses.

02 It was very dark, so he turned on the light.
= It was _____ _____ _____ he turned on the light.

03 Because she speaks so fast, I can't understand her.
= She speaks _____ _____ _____ _____ _____ _____.

04 Because the film was exciting, I wanted to watch it again.
= The film was _____ _____ _____ I wanted to watch it again.

AVALON English 사하캠퍼스

07 so ~ that과 too ~ to

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두 문장의 뜻이 같도록 so ~ that 문장을 완성하세요.

05~08 02 결과절 완성

05 I couldn't go to school because I was very sick yesterday.
= I was so _____ _____ _____ _____ go to school yesterday.

06 Because she was very sick, she couldn't go to school.
= She was _____ _____ _____ _____ _____ to school.

07 Because the wind was so strong, it blew my hat off my head.
= The wind was _____ _____ _____ _____ _____ _____ _____ _____ _____.

08 Because I became so close to my homestay family, it was hard to say good-bye.
= I became _____ _____ _____ _____ _____ _____ _____ _____ to say good-bye.

보기에서 알맞은 말을 골라 빈칸을 채우세요.

01~05 03 단어 선택 완성

[fast heavy excited]

01 I was so _____ that I couldn't sleep.

02 The rain was so _____ that it made our picnic impossible.

03 I walked so _____ that he couldn't catch up with me.

[clearly dark bright]

04 It was so _____ that I couldn't see his face.

05 The light was so _____ that she had to cover her eyes.

06~08 03 단어 선택 완성

06 Our teacher speaks so _____ that everyone can understand her.

[boring beautiful horrible / much easy]

07 You are so _____ that I can't get my eyes off you.

08 This test was so _____ that I didn't need to check my answers.

AVALON English+ 사하캠퍼스

07 so ~ that과 too ~ to

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보기에서 알맞은 말을 골라 빈칸을 채우세요.

09~13 03 단어 선택 완성

[boring beautiful horrible / much easy]

09 We had such a _____ day that we felt depressed.

10 The programmes are so _____ that nobody watches them.

11 You have grown so _____ that I hardly recognized you.

[tired hot poor busy]

12 I was too _____ to go shopping.

13 It's just too _____ to sleep in summer.

14~16 03 단어 선택 완성

14 He was too _____ to walk any more.

15 Some children are too _____ to buy toys that they want.

[tall sleepy nervous interesting / expensive heavy cold hot]

16 They were too _____ to focus in the class.

보기에서 알맞은 말을 골라 빈칸을 채우세요.

17~21 03 단어 선택 완성

[tall sleepy nervous interesting / expensive heavy cold hot]

17 I was too _____ to do well on the test.

18 The truck is too _____ to go through the tunnel.

19 This book is so _____ that I can finish it in a day.

20 The weather was so _____ that the river froze.

21 The axe was so _____ that no one could lift it.

22~23 03 단어 선택 완성

22 The road surface became so _____ that it melted.

23 That ring is so _____ that James can't buy it for his girlfriend.

AVALON English+ 사하캠퍼스

07 so ~ that과 too ~ to

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두 문장의 뜻이 같도록 빈칸을 채우세요.

01~05 04 구문 전환 빈칸

01 He was so angry that he couldn't speak.
→ He was _____ angry _____ speak.

02 I am so tired that I can't walk any more.
→ I am _____ tired _____ walk any more.

03 The truck was so heavy that it couldn't cross the bridge.
→ The truck was _____ heavy _____ _____ the bridge.

04 Calvin is so shy that he can't get along with his classmates.
→ Calvin is _____ _____ _____ get along with his classmates.

05 The little boy is so short that he can't reach the shelf.
→ The little boy is _____ _____ _____ reach the shelf.

06~06 04 구문 전환 빈칸

06 He is so big that he can't wear the jeans.
→ He is _____ _____ _____ _____ the jeans.

두 문장의 뜻이 같도록 빈칸을 채우세요.

07~11 04 구문 전환 빈칸

07 I am so busy that I can't play tennis with him.
→ I am _____ _____ _____ _____ _____ with him.

08 This book is so difficult that I cannot read it.
→ This book is _____ _____ for me _____ _____.

09 This blue shirt is so big that I can't wear it.
→ This blue shirt is _____ _____ _____ _____ _____ _____.

10 The plate is so hot that she can't touch it.
→ The plate _____ _____ _____ _____ _____ _____.

11 Jisoo was too surprised to say anything.
→ Jisoo was _____ surprised _____ he couldn't say anything.

12~12 04 구문 전환 빈칸

12 James is too shy to speak to strangers.
→ James is _____ _____ _____ he can't speak to strangers.

AVALON English+ 사하캠퍼스

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두 문장의 뜻이 같도록 빈칸을 채우세요.

13~17 04 구문 전환 빈칸

13 He was too tired to clean the room.
→ He was _____ tired _____ he _____ clean the room.

14 He was too nervous to sleep.
→ He was _____ nervous that he _____ sleep.

15 It was too dark to follow the bear's tracks.
→ It was _____ dark _____ we _____ follow the bear's tracks.

16 Adam is too young to travel long distances.
→ Adam is _____ young _____ he _____ travel long distances.

17 The box is too heavy for me to carry.
→ The box is _____ heavy _____ I _____ carry it.

18~18 04 구문 전환 빈칸

18 Mr. Yun is too poor to buy a house.
→ Mr. Yun is _____ _____ _____ he _____ buy a house.

두 문장의 뜻이 같도록 빈칸을 채우세요.

19~23 04 구문 전환 빈칸

19 Jina was too tired to go out.
→ Jina was _____ _____ that _____ _____ go out.

20 I was too exhausted to go up to the top of the mountain.
→ I was _____ _____ _____ _____ _____ _____ up to the top of the mountain.

21 The man was too ambitious to be satisfied with the prize.
→ The man was _____ _____ _____ _____ _____ satisfied with the prize.

22 Tommy is too young to drive a car.
→ Tommy is _____ _____ _____ _____ _____ drive a car.

23 He was too short to reach the books.
→ He _____ _____ _____ _____ _____ _____ _____ _____ _____.

24~24 04 구문 전환 빈칸

24 He was too young to walk.
→ He _____ _____ _____ _____ _____ _____ _____.

AVALON English 사하캠퍼스

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유형별 반복 연습

두 문장의 뜻이 같도록 빈칸을 채우세요.

25~29 04 구문 전환 빈칸

25 The waves are too high for boats to leave the port.
→ The waves are so _____ _____ _____ _____ _____ _____ _____.

26 She was too short to press the button.
→ She was so _____ that _____ _____ _____ the button.

27 Brian was too busy to eat lunch.
→ Brian was so busy _____ _____ _____ _____ _____

28 They were too nervous to sleep.
→ They were _____ _____ that _____ _____ _____.

29 The problem is too hard for her to solve.
→ The problem is _____ _____ _____ _____ _____ _____.

30~30 04 구문 전환 빈칸

30 We went to the zoo because the weather was so nice.
→ The weather was _____ _____ _____ _____ _____ _____ _____.

두 문장의 뜻이 같도록 빈칸을 채우세요.

31~35 04 구문 전환 빈칸

31 This problem is too difficult for me to solve.
→ This problem _____ _____ _____ _____ _____ _____.

32 She shouted at the audience because she got so angry.
→ She was _____ _____ _____ she shouted at the audience.

33 The table is too heavy for me to carry.
→ The table is _____ heavy _____ _____ _____ it.

34 Cathy was too tired to walk the dog.
→ Cathy was _____ tired _____ _____ _____ walk the dog.

35 The bird was very weak. So it couldn't catch the worm.
→ The bird was _____ _____ _____ _____ the worm.
→ The bird was _____ _____ _____ _____ _____ the worm.

AVALON English 사하캠퍼스
사하캠퍼스 제작 · 문법 학습

07 so ~ that과 too ~ to

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유형별 반복 연습

so ~ that과 too ~ to의 두 가지 문장으로 쓰세요.

01~03 05 두 가지 구문 전환

01
• I was very sleepy.
• I couldn't keep my eyes open.
(1) I was so _____ _____.
(2) I was _____ _____.

02
• She was very busy.
• She couldn't take summer holiday last year.
(1) _____ _____
(2) _____ _____

03
• I was sick.
• I couldn't do my homework.
(1) _____ _____
(2) _____ _____

so ~ that과 too ~ to의 두 가지 문장으로 쓰세요.

04~06 05 두 가지 구문 전환

04
• The girl was nervous.
• She couldn't sit still.
(1) The girl _____ _____
(2) _____ _____

05
• We were late.
• We couldn't go to the party.
(1) _____ _____
(2) _____ _____

06
• I was so sleepy.
• I couldn't focus in class.
(1) _____ _____
(2) _____ _____

AVALON English 사하캠퍼스

07 so ~ that과 too ~ to

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유형별 반복 연습

so ~ that과 too ~ to의 두 가지 문장으로 쓰세요.

07~08 05 두 가지 구문 전환

07
• She was exhausted.
• She couldn't take care of her two brothers any more.
(1) _____
_____
(2) _____
_____

08
• The bags are very heavy.
• She can't carry them.
(1) The bags _____
_____.
(2) The bags _____
_____.

so ~ that과 too ~ to의 두 가지 문장으로 쓰세요.

09~10 05 두 가지 구문 전환

09
• The book is difficult.
• I can't understand it.
(1) The book _____
_____.
(2) The book _____
_____.

10
• The shirt was very small.
• I couldn't wear it.
(1) _____
_____
(2) _____
_____

AVALON English 사하캠퍼스

07 so ~ that과 too ~ to

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유형별 반복 연습

우리말을 so ~ that과 too ~ to의 두 가지로 영작하세요.

01~03 06 두 가지 구문 영작

01 그녀는 너무 늙어서 빨리 달릴 수 없었다.
(1) She was so _____
_____.
(2) She was _____
_____.

02 Sally는 너무 아파서 밖에 나갈 수 없었다.
(1) Hana was _____
_____.
(2) Hana was _____
_____.

03 그 물은 너무 뜨거워서 내가 마실 수 없었다.
(1) The water _____
_____.
(2) The water _____
_____.

우리말을 so ~ that과 too ~ to의 두 가지로 영작하세요.

04~05 06 두 가지 구문 영작

04 나는 내 아들과 함께 놀아주기에 너무나 바빴다.
(1) _____
_____
(2) _____
_____

05 그 노트북은 너무 비싸서 나는 그것을 살 수 없었다.
(1) The laptop _____
_____.
(2) The laptop _____
_____.

AVALON English+ 사하캠퍼스

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so ~ that과 too ~ to를 서로 바꾸어 쓰세요.

01~05 07 so·too 문장 전환

01 She is so young that she can`t go to school.

02 Jina was too full to drink a glass of water.

03 Jin was so shy that he couldn’t ask out Sora for a date.

04 Amelia was so weak that she couldn‘t travel long distance.

05 My daughter is too young to go to school.

06~07 07 so·too 문장 전환

06 She is so polite that she can't refuse the proposal.

07 The tea was too hot for me to drink.

so ~ that과 too ~ to를 서로 바꾸어 쓰세요.

08~12 07 so·too 문장 전환

08 We are so tired that we can’t walk anymore.

09 Lucy was too lazy to finish the work on time.

10 The problem was so difficult that I couldn’t find the answer.

11 The stone is so heavy that you can't lift it.

12 She is too arrogant to speak to us.

13~14 07 so·too 문장 전환

13 The film was so boring that I couldn't watch all the way to the end.

14 He is so poor that he can't buy it.

AVALON English+ 사하캠퍼스

07 so ~ that과 too ~ to

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so ~ that과 too ~ to를 서로 바꾸어 쓰세요.

15~19 07 so·too 문장 전환

15 The pants are too tight for him to wear.

16 When I finished cleaning, I was too tired to exercise.

17 He is too proud to admit his fault.

18 This news is too good to be true.

19 He was too hopeless to learn anything.

20~21 07 so·too 문장 전환

20 My father was so tired that he couldn't drive.

21 His friends warned him that the fox was too mean to be a friend.

보기에서 말을 골라 so를 사용하여 완성하세요. 필요시 형태를 바꾸세요.

01~05 08 단어 선택 완성

[interesting shocked expensive come / watch fast buy move]

01 The sweater was _____ that Nora couldn't _____ it.

02 Jisoo was _____ that he could _____ in first.

03 Susie was _____ that she couldn't _____ even a step.

[fast busy early / attend get follow]

04 Junsu runs _____ that Hanna can't _____ him.

05 Sunny was _____ that she could not _____ the meeting.

06~07 08 단어 선택 완성

06 Jina arrived _____ that she could _____ a good seat.

[strong stay hot / burn blow sick]

07 The wind was _____ that it _____ my hat off my head.

AVALON English+ 사하캠퍼스

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보기에서 말을 골라 so를 사용하여 완성하세요. 필요시 형태를 바꾸세요.

08~12 08 단어 선택 완성

[strong stay hot / burn blow sick]

08 The food was _____ that It _____ my tongue.

09 I was _____ that I had to _____ in bed all day.

[forget loud love touched / busy nice hear cry]

10 Sunny was _____ that she almost _____.

11 Jiseop's voice is _____ that it can _____ from far away.

12 Jihun was _____ that he _____ to do his homework.

13~13 08 단어 선택 완성

13 Sungkyu is _____ that everyone _____ him.

문법적 오류를 찾아 고치세요.

01~05 09 오류 수정

01 Mr. Kim is so kind that his students like.

02 The place was beautiful so that they wanted to live there.

03 My brother is so young that can't see the film.

04 The bus started so sudden that I fell over.

05 She was so busy that she can't call him.

06~09 09 오류 수정

06 The bag was so expensive that he couldn't buy.

07 She was so pretty that I can't be angry at her.

08 The food was so hot that we couldn't eat.

09 The plan was so well that I accepted it.

AVALON English+ 사하캠퍼스

07 so ~ that과 too ~ to

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유형별 반복 연습

문법적 오류를 찾아 고치세요.

10~14 09 오류 수정

10 The actor was so nervously that he forgot what to do next.

11 The book is so difficult that I can't read.

12 That box is too big for her to carry it.

13 The question is too easy that I can answer it.

14 The book was so difficult to interest readers.

15~18 09 오류 수정

15 He was too busy answering the phone.

16 The table was too heavy for me to move it.

17 Minji was so shocked that she can’t say a word.

18 Lina was so busy to have lunch.

문법적 오류를 찾아 고치세요.

19~23 09 오류 수정

19 The doll was so cute that I buy it.

20 He was too poor buying the bag.

21 The dress is too small for her to wear it.

22 It is too late that I can't play the piano.

23 He is so busy to go to the film today.

24~27 09 오류 수정

24 He was so thirsty to want to drink something.

25 It rained so hard that I can't go out.

26 She runs too fast that we can't catch her.

27 The film was so boring for him to sleep.

AVALON English+ 사하캠퍼스

07 so ~ that과 too ~ to

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유형별 반복 연습

문법적 오류를 찾아 고치세요.

28~32 09 오류 수정

28 My eyes were very painful that I went to see a doctor.

29 The soup was too hot that I couldn't eat it.

30 He was so full that he can't eat anything more.

31 He was too kind that he could take me home.

32 It was very amazing that we would never forget it.

33~35 09 오류 수정

33 The book was too good that I couldn't put it down.

34 Mike was so shy that he can't ask a question to his teacher.

35 I'm too nervous that I can't sleep at night.

문법적 오류를 찾아 고치세요.

36~40 09 오류 수정

36 He threw the ball so fast that I can't catch it.

37 You speak so fastly that I can't follow you.

38 The novel was such amusing that I read it twice.

39 She was so tired that she goes to bed early.

40 The boy was tall so that he could touch the ceiling.

41~43 09 오류 수정

41 The exam was too difficult to finish it in 50 minutes.

42 That was so a difficult problem that nobody solved it.

43 I was so nervously that I couldn't do my best at the exam.

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07 so ~ that과 too ~ to

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유형별 반복 연습

주어진 말을 배열하세요. 필요시 형태를 바꾸세요.

01~05 10 어순 배열

01 그 배우는 너무 긴장해서 그의 대사를 잊었다.
(the, lines, nervous, actor, he, his, was, that, forgot, so)

02 그는 너무 바빠서 그녀의 생일 파티에 갈 수 없었다.
(birthday, that, her, he, so, to, was, busy, go, he, couldn't, party)

03 그 책이 너무 재미있어서 몇 시간 만에 다 읽었다.
(reading, was, within, so, the, a few, book, I, interesting, hours, that, finished, it)

04 Cathy는 타자를 너무 빨리 쳐서 우리는 그녀의 손가락을 볼 수 없었다.
(Cathy, couldn't, fast, her, that, see, typed, so, we fingers)

05 그곳은 너무나 예뻐서 그들은 거기에 살고 싶었다.
(the, live, beautiful, so, they, was, wanted, that, to, place, there)

06~06 10 어순 배열

06 내 동생은 너무 어려서 그 영화를 볼 수 없다.
(film, is, brother, so, that, the, my, see, can't, young, he)

주어진 말을 배열하세요. 필요시 형태를 바꾸세요.

07~11 10 어순 배열

07 Jack은 너무 작아서 놀이기구를 탈 수 없었다.
(get, be, the, to, short, Ben, ride, on, too)

08 나의 할머니는 아주 현명하셔서 모든 사람들이 그녀를 존경한다.
(everyone, grandma, respect, wise, her, my, that, is, so)

09 그녀는 너무 놀라서 한 발자국조차 움직일 수 없었다.
(move, shock, be, can, step, she, she, not, so, a, even, that)

10 그 길은 너무 질척해서 걸어가기 매우 힘들다.
(on, so, to, that, is, walk, sloppy, the road, is, hard, it, very)

11 수학 문제들이 너무 어려워서 그가 풀 수가 없었다.
(math, problems, so, he, couldn't, them, solve, difficult, were, that)

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조건에 맞게 영작하세요.

01~05 11 조건 영작

01 그 음악이 너무 커서 나는 공부할 수 없었다.
too, loud, for

02 Mike는 너무 배고파서 아무것도 떠올릴 수 없었다.
so, think of, anything else

03 그것은 무척 쉬워서 누구든 할 수 있어.
it's, easy, anyone

04 그 여자는 힘이 아주 세서 가방들을 나를 수 있었다.
woman, that, carry, the bags

05 그 개는 너무 기뻐서 높이 뛰었다.
so, happy, high

06~06 11 조건 영작

06 그 문제는 너무 어려워서 나는 풀 수 없었다.
difficult, that, solve

조건에 맞게 영작하세요.

07~11 11 조건 영작

07 나는 매우 배가 고파서 많은 간식을 먹었다.
so, eat, a lot of

08 Judy는 너무 아파서 일하러 갈 수 없었다.
so, go, work

09 Amy는 너무 피곤해서 그녀의 숙제를 끝낼 수 없었다.
tired, finish

10 그 영화배우는 너무 유명해서 모든 사람들은 그를 만나고 싶어 한다.
star, famous, that, everyone, see

11 그 자전거는 너무 비싸서 나는 그것을 살 수 없었다.
the bicycle, expensive, that, buy

12~12 11 조건 영작

12 그 강의 물은 너무 더러워서 우리는 그것을 마실 수 없었다.
water, in, dirty, that, drink

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07 so ~ that과 too ~ to

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조건에 맞게 영작하세요.

13~17 11 조건 영작

13 인간이 되는 것은 너무 어려워서 너는 힘든 시간을 겪을지도 몰라.
human, difficult, that, might, hard

14 나는 왕자님을 너무 사랑해서 그를 위해 어떤 것도 할 수 있어!
the prince, much, that, would, for

15 그 재킷이 너무 작아서 나는 그것을 입을 수 없었다.
small, that, wear

16 그 모자들이 너무 비싸서 나는 그것들을 살 수 없었다.
hats, so, buy

17 그 게임은 너무 흥미진진해서 우리는 그것을 하는 것을 멈출 수 없었다.
excite, that, stop, play

18~18 11 조건 영작

18 나는 공포영화를 너무 좋아해서 일요일마다 본다.
like, horror, much, that, watch, them, on

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07 가주어 it과 to부정사

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02-1 긴 주어를 뒤로 보내기

It + be동사 + 형용사 / 명사 + to부정사

주어인 to부정사구가 길면 가주어 It을 앞에 두고, 실제 주어인 to부정사구를 문장 뒤에 쓴다. to 뒤에는 동사원형을 쓴다.

To get together is always good.
→ It is always good to get together.

함께 모이는 것은 언제나 좋다.

02-2 it의 세 가지 역할

비인칭 주어 / 대명사 / 가주어

시간·날씨·거리의 it은 비인칭 주어이다. 앞의 대상을 받으면 대명사이며, 뒤의 to부정사구를 대신하면 가주어이다. 의미상 주어는 보통 for + 목적격으로 쓴다.

It is Friday. / I like it.
It is easy for me to make a story.

사람의 성품을 나타내는 kind, nice 등은 of + 목적격과 함께 쓰기도 한다.

가주어 it은 '그것'이라고 해석하지 않는다.

형용사와 부사를 구별하고 to부정사구의 목적어·전치사를 빠뜨리지 않는다.

기본 익히기

GRAMMAR

02 개념과 기본 확인

괄호 안 말을 바르게 배열하세요.

01~04 01 어순 배열

01 It is important (study, every, day, English, to).

02 It is necessary (get, fresh, some, air, to).

03 It is dangerous (in, this, swim, lake, to).

04 It is impossible (for, to, us, fly) in the sky.

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07 가주어 it과 to부정사

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괄호 안 말을 바르게 배열하세요.

05~08 01 어순 배열

05 (to, is, it, good) listen to your parents.

06 (necessary, it, is, to) help your mom.

07 (it, to, wrong, is) fight with your brother.

08 (is, important, it, to) study hard.

두 문장의 뜻이 같도록 빈칸을 채우세요.

01~05 02 가주어 빈칸

01 To tell a lie is a bad habit.
→ _____ is a bad habit _____ tell a lie.

02 To find your house was difficult.
→ _____ was difficult _____ _____ your house.

03 To visit a historic place is interesting.
→ _____ is interesting _____ _____ a historic place.

04 To send e-mail is simple.
→ _____ is simple _____ _____ e-mail.

05 To raise cows is a farmer's work.
→ _____ is a farmer's work _____ _____ cows.

06~07 02 가주어 빈칸

06 To make good friends is helpful to your life.
→ _____ is helpful to your life _____ _____ good friends.

07 To stay here for a week is my plan.
→ _____ is my plan _____ _____ here for a week.

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두 문장의 뜻이 같도록 빈칸을 채우세요.

08~12 02 가주어 빈칸

08 To get enough sleep is good for your health.
→ _____ is good for your health _____ _____ enough sleep.

09 This river is dangerous to swim in.
→ _____ is dangerous _____ _____ in this river.

10 It is interesting to visit a historic place.
→ _____ _____ a historic place _____ _____.

11 To eat breakfast is a good habit.
→ _____ is a good habit _____ _____ _____.

12 To be honest is important.
→ _____ is important _____ _____ honest.

13~14 02 가주어 빈칸

13 English is hard to master in a year.
→ _____ is hard _____ _____ English in a year.

14 To tell a lie is not good.
→ _____ is _____ _____ _____ tell a lie.

두 문장의 뜻이 같도록 빈칸을 채우세요.

15~19 02 가주어 빈칸

15 To be diligent is important.
→ _____ is important _____ _____ diligent.

16 To go jogging every day is healthy.
→ _____ is _____ _____ _____ _____ every day.

17 To have a good friend is not easy.
→ _____ _____ _____ _____ _____ have a good friend.

18 To help those in need is worthwhile.
→ _____ is _____ _____ _____ those in need.

19 This question is difficult to answer.
→ It _____ _____ _____ _____ _____ _____.

20~20 02 가주어 빈칸

20 To take a walk along the river is pleasant.
→ _____ is pleasant _____ _____ _____ _____ along the river

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두 문장의 뜻이 같도록 빈칸을 채우세요.

21~25 02 가주어 빈칸

21 To play baseball in P.E. class yesterday was fun.
→ _____ was fun _____
_____ _____ _____
_____ _____ _____.

22 To learn another language is easy for young children.
→ _____ _____ easy
_____ _____ _____
_____ _____ _____
_____.

23 To trust Mia is silly of you.
→ _____ _____ silly
_____ _____ _____
_____ _____.

24 Japanese is easy to learn.
→ _____ _____ Japanese is easy.
→ _____ is _____ to learn
Japanese.

25 English is not easy to learn.
→ _____ _____ English is not easy.
→ _____ is _____ _____
to learn English.

26~26 02 가주어 빈칸

26 This book is fun to read.
→ _____ _____ this book is fun.
→ _____ is _____ _____
_____ this book.

It으로 시작하는 문장으로 바꾸세요.

01~05 03 It으로 전환

01 To learn how to drive is difficult.

02 To ride a bicycle is easy.

03 To read a lot of books is important.

04 To go to a concert is exciting.

05 To spend so much time playing computer games is not good.

06~07 03 It으로 전환

06 To make my dream come true was not easy.

07 To take exercise every morning is necessary.

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유형별 반복 연습

It으로 시작하는 문장으로 바꾸세요.

08~12 03 It으로 전환

08 To visit foreign countries is a lot of fun.

09 To swim every day is good for your health.

10 To watch English TV programs is helpful.

11 To ride a bicycle with helmets is safe.

12 To go out alone at night is dangerous.

13~13 03 It으로 전환

13 To talk with your parents is very important.

It으로 시작하는 문장으로 바꾸세요.

14~18 03 It으로 전환

14 To follow the rules is important.

15 To eat regularly is necessary.

16 To watch action films is exciting.

17 To take care of children all the time is hard.

18 To exercise regularly is important.

19~19 03 It으로 전환

19 To talk with your parents is important.

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It으로 시작하는 문장으로 바꾸세요.

20~24 03 It으로 전환

20 To solve this problem is difficult.

21 That Alice will come to the party is certain.

22 To master a language in a short time is difficult.

23 To help other people is very important.

24 To eat breakfast is good.

25~25 03 It으로 전환

25 To change the decision is impossible.

밑줄 친 it의 역할을 고르세요. A 비인칭 주어 / B 대명사 / C 가주어

01~05 04 it의 역할 구별

[a. It is Friday. - A / b. Did you see it? - B / c. It is fun to read comic books. - C]

01 It's lunch time.
☐ A ☐ B ☐ C

02 It is necessary to recycle waste.
☐ A ☐ B ☐ C

03 It is 20 dollars.
☐ A ☐ B ☐ C

04 It is difficult to answer the questions.
☐ A ☐ B ☐ C

05 It'll be very cold and windy there.
☐ A ☐ B ☐ C

06~10 04 it의 역할 구별

06 It may be safe to keep the door closed.
☐ A ☐ B ☐ C

07 It is not easy to understand other language and culture. ☐ A ☐ B ☐ C

08 It's too hot inside. Can you open the door?
☐ A ☐ B ☐ C

09 It is good for health to walk in the morning.
☐ A ☐ B ☐ C

10 It is very fun to play chess.
☐ A ☐ B ☐ C

11~11 04 it의 역할 구별

11 It is my favorite film.
☐ A ☐ B ☐ C

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사하캠퍼스 제작 · 문법 학습

07 가주어 it과 to부정사

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밑줄 친 it의 역할을 고르세요. A 비인칭 주어 / B 대명사 / C 가주어

12~16 04 it의 역할 구별

[a. It is Friday. - A / b. Did you see it? - B / c. It is fun to read comic books. - C]

12 It is very warm and pleasant outside.
☐ A ☐ B ☐ C

13 It's spring. The leaves on the trees are light green. ☐ A ☐ B ☐ C

14 I have a puppy. - It is 3 months old.
☐ A ☐ B ☐ C

15 It is dangerous to go out alone at night.
☐ A ☐ B ☐ C

16 It is my present for Emma.
☐ A ☐ B ☐ C

17~21 04 it의 역할 구별

17 It is boring to go on a picnic with him.
☐ A ☐ B ☐ C

18 It was -89.2°C in Vostok in 1983.
☐ A ☐ B ☐ C

19 Isn't it raining? No, it's sunny now.
☐ A ☐ B ☐ C

20 It is good for your health to eat slow food.
☐ A ☐ B ☐ C

21 Here's the library. It's open from 8 a.m. to 5 p.m. ☐ A ☐ B ☐ C

밑줄 친 it의 역할을 고르세요. A 비인칭 주어 / B 대명사 / C 가주어

22~26 04 it의 역할 구별

[a. It is Friday. - A / b. Did you see it? - B / c. It is fun to read comic books. - C]

22 It takes about one hour from Seoul to New York. ☐ A ☐ B ☐ C

23 It is important to help other people.
☐ A ☐ B ☐ C

24 It's eight o'clock.
☐ A ☐ B ☐ C

25 I can't solve this problem. It's not easy. ☐ A ☐ B ☐ C

26 It is exciting to watch a baseball game.
☐ A ☐ B ☐ C

27~31 04 it의 역할 구별

27 It is not easy to solve the riddle.
☐ A ☐ B ☐ C

28 It's summer in New Zealand now. ☐ A ☐ B ☐ C

29 It is hard to speak English like a native speaker. ☐ A ☐ B ☐ C

30 It was a hot summer day.
☐ A ☐ B ☐ C

31 It will soon be getting colder.
☐ A ☐ B ☐ C

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밑줄 친 it의 역할을 고르세요. A 비인칭 주어 / B 대명사 / C 가주어

32~36 04 it의 역할 구별

[a. It is Friday. - A / b. Did you see it? - B / c. It is fun to read comic books. - C]

32 Do you want to help them? It's very easy. ☐ A ☐ B ☐ C

33 It's a little hot even in winter in Hawaii. ☐ A ☐ B ☐ C

34 It is hard to exercise in summer. ☐ A ☐ B ☐ C

35 I like this pencil. It is a good pencil. ☐ A ☐ B ☐ C

36 It is interesting to listen to his lecture. ☐ A ☐ B ☐ C

37~41 04 it의 역할 구별

37 It's too hot here. I can't stand the summer heat. ☐ A ☐ B ☐ C

38 It was Sunday and Shirley went to Mr. Shoppe's store. ☐ A ☐ B ☐ C

39 It's not easy to repair the computer by myself. ☐ A ☐ B ☐ C

40 It's fall here. The leaves are turning yellow, red and brown. ☐ A ☐ B ☐ C

41 I made a soap and I gave it to my friend. ☐ A ☐ B ☐ C

밑줄 친 it의 역할을 고르세요. A 비인칭 주어 / B 대명사 / C 가주어

42~46 04 it의 역할 구별

[a. It is Friday. - A / b. Did you see it? - B / c. It is fun to read comic books. - C]

42 It was a very dark and quiet in the evening. ☐ A ☐ B ☐ C

43 This question was so difficult, so I couldn't answer it. ☐ A ☐ B ☐ C

44 Let's get inside. It's getting dark. ☐ A ☐ B ☐ C

45 Look at this doll! - It is very pretty. ☐ A ☐ B ☐ C

46 It is dangerous to ride a bicycle at night. ☐ A ☐ B ☐ C

47~51 04 it의 역할 구별

47 What's the weather like today? It's very windy. ☐ A ☐ B ☐ C

48 It is useless to find faults with others. ☐ A ☐ B ☐ C

49 This is my new watch. - It's very nice. ☐ A ☐ B ☐ C

50 Junha looks at the clock. It's 7:30. ☐ A ☐ B ☐ C

51 It isn't good to eat fast food. ☐ A ☐ B ☐ C

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유형별 반복 연습

문법적 오류를 찾아 고치세요.

01~05 05 오류 수정

01 It is exciting watch volleyball games.

02 That is not possible to finish the work on time.

03 Is it not good to playing computer games too much?

04 It was interested to talk with my sister.

05 It was wise for him to say so.

06~08 05 오류 수정

06 The teacher told him to not cheat in the final exam.

07 Is it hard of you to understand the poem?

08 That's good to keep a diary in English.

문법적 오류를 찾아 고치세요.

09~13 05 오류 수정

09 This is difficult to solve the problem.

10 What is necessary to drive with a seat belt.

11 That is wonderful to see the performance.

12 Is it interesting to watching birds?

13 This is good for your health to exercise regularly.

14~16 05 오류 수정

14 It's not surprised that they lost the match.

15 It is possible to changing the plan.

16 Is that helpful to take a vitamin pill?

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문법적 오류를 찾아 고치세요.

17~21 05 오류 수정

17 It is hardly to lose weight.

18 It is not easy to being a parent.

19 That is wrong to tell a lie.

20 It is necessary to keeping traffic rules.

21 It is wise of share problems with friends.

22~24 05 오류 수정

22 That was boring to listen to his lecture.

23 It is boring to taking a walk around the park.

24 It was amazed to see a shooting star.

주어진 말을 바르게 배열하세요. 필요시 형태를 바꾸세요.

01~05 06 어순 배열

01 병을 재활용하는 것은 중요하다.
(the, bottles, it, to, recycle, important, is)

02 공상과학 소설을 읽는 것은 매우 흥미롭다.
(very, science, to, it, excite, fiction, read, is)

03 외국어를 공부하는 것은 어렵다.
(language, to, a, foreign, it, difficult, study, is)

04 운전하는 법을 배우는 것은 좋다.
(good, is, learn, to, it, how, drive, to)

05 나는 매일 아침 일찍 일어나는 것이 힘들다.
(get, up, it, is, for, difficult, me, early, morning, every, to)

06~06 06 어순 배열

06 내 동생이 동물을 그리는 것은 쉽지 않다.
(easy, for, it, my, brother, is, to, draw, not, animals)

AVALON English 사하캠퍼스

07 가주어 it과 to부정사

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유형별 반복 연습

주어진 말을 바르게 배열하세요. 필요시 형태를 바꾸세요.

07~11 06 어순 배열

07 여기에서 수영하는 것은 위험하다.
(here, swim, it, dangerous, to, is)

08 수영하는 법을 배우는 것은 필요하다.
(necessary, is, learn, to, it, how, swim, to)

09 헬스장에서 혼자 운동하는 것은 지루하다.
(alone, is, the, to, at, exercise, it, gym, boring)

10 인터넷을 사용하는 것은 쉽다.
(the, to, easy, Internet, use, it, is)

11 수학을 공부하는 것은 어렵지만 재미있다.
(math, it, difficult, interesting, but, study, is, to)

12~12 06 어순 배열

12 약속을 지키는 것은 중요하다.
(a, promise, important, keep, it, to, is)

주어진 말을 바르게 배열하세요. 필요시 형태를 바꾸세요.

13~17 06 어순 배열

13 야구 경기를 보는 것은 재미있다.
(watch, game, interest, it, baseball, a, is, to)

14 중국어를 1년 안에 숙달하는 것은 어려운 일이다.
(is, year, Chinese, a, master, in, difficult, to, it)

15 이 강에서 낚시하는 것은 위험하다.
(is, river, in, dangerous, it, fish, to, this)

16 젖은 바닥에서 뛰는 것은 위험하다.
(the, dangerous, it, wet, on, floor, to, is, run)

17 이 책을 이해하는 것은 어렵다.
(book, understand, to, it, difficult, is, this)

18~18 06 어순 배열

18 아침을 먹는 것은 좋은 일이다.
(is, breakfast, good, eat, it, to)

AVALON English 사하캠퍼스

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유형별 반복 연습

주어진 말을 바르게 배열하세요. 필요시 형태를 바꾸세요.

19~23 06 어순 배열

19 결정을 바꾸는 것은 불가능하다.
(it, to, decision, is, change, impossible, the)

20 공연을 보는 것은 아주 멋진 일이다.
(see, it, to, the, wonderful, is, performance)

21 너와 그 순간을 함께 할 수 있어서 좋았다.
(that, it, to, was, share, wonderful, with, moment, you)

22 많은 야채를 먹는 것은 좋다.
(vegetables, of, to, eat, good, lot, is, it, a)

23 혼자 힘으로 숙제를 하는 것이 중요하다.
(it, to, is, own, homework, your, important, your, do, on)

주어진 표현을 사용하여 영작하세요.

01~05 07 조건 영작

01 그것을 만드는 것은 쉽다.
easy, make

02 누군가의 마음을 움직이는 것은 쉽지 않다.
easy, move, someone, heart

03 야구 경기를 보는 것은 신이 난다.
exciting, watch

04 몇 시간 동안 누군가를 기다리는 것은 지루하다.
boring, wait for, someone

05 중국어를 배우는 것은 어려웠다.
difficult, learn

06~06 07 조건 영작

06 내가 사고 싶은 물건을 찾는 것은 어렵다.
hard, find, the things, want

AVALON English 사하캠퍼스

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유형별 반복 연습

주어진 표현을 사용하여 영작하세요.

07~11 07 조건 영작

07 전통 시장에서 쇼핑하는 것은 정말 좋다.
great, go
_____ _____ _____ _____ _____ _____ at a traditional market.

08 신선한 채소들을 얻는 것은 어렵다.
hard, get

09 한국 문화에 대해 배우는 것은 재미있었다.
fun, learn, about

10 친구들과 외출하는 것은 재미있다.
fun, go, out

11 헬멧 없이 자전거를 타는 것은 위험하다.
dangerous, a bicycle, a helmet

12~12 07 조건 영작

12 영어를 배우는 것은 재미있다.
fun, learn

주어진 표현을 사용하여 영작하세요.

13~17 07 조건 영작

13 새로운 친구들을 사귀는 것은 쉽다.
make, new

14 내 선생님들의 말을 듣는 것은 중요하다.
listen, to

15 충분한 양의 물을 마시는 것은 중요하다.
plenty

16 만화책들을 읽는 것은 재미있다.
fun, read, comic

17 새치기를 하는 것은 좋지 않다.
good, cut, in

18~18 07 조건 영작

18 영어로 편지를 쓰는 것은 어렵다.
difficult, a letter, in

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07 가주어 it과 to부정사

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유형별 반복 연습

주어진 표현을 사용하여 영작하세요.

19~23 07 조건 영작

19 당신의 나라에 대해서 배우는 것은 중요하다.
learn, about, country

20 그것들을 감상하는 것은 어렵다.
appreciate

21 처음에는 그의 억양을 이해하는 것이 쉽지 않았다.
easy, understand, accent
_____ _____ _____
_____ _____ _____
_____ _____ at first.

22 라면을 요리하는 것은 쉽다.
easy, ramyeon

23 나의 친구들과 테니스하는 것은 신이 난다.
exciting, play, with

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